

Supplementary Information

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The first evidence of global meat phosphoproteome changes in response to pre-slaughter stress

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Table S1 Differences in *PR* over 2-DE spots between DFD and control (non-DFD) meat samples from the LT bovine muscle

Spot no. ^a	DFD <i>PR</i>			Control <i>PR</i>			<i>P</i> -value ^d
	Mean (\pm SE)	Adjusted 95% CI (CL, CU) ^b	$P(\hat{\theta}_B \leq \hat{\theta})^c$	Mean (\pm SE)	Adjusted 95% CI (CL, CU)	$P(\hat{\theta}_B \leq \hat{\theta})$	
1	0.41 \pm 0.10	0.292, 0.603	0.64	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
2	0.42 \pm 0.15	0.159, 0.815	0.56	0.45 \pm 0.15	0.151, 0.615	0.63	ns
3	0.30 \pm 0.48	0.204, 0.392	0.55	0.38 \pm 0.10	0.084, 0.520	0.52	ns
4	0.26 \pm 0.03	0.207, 0.329	0.58	0.32 \pm 0.09	0.057, 0.434	0.49	ns
5	0.08 \pm 0.03	0.051, 0.108	0.77	0.36 \pm 0.12	0.169, 0.696	0.59	< 0.05
6	0	N/A	N/A	0.12 \pm 0.06	0.060, 0.171	0.72	< 0.05
7	0.54 \pm 0.21	0.206, 0.939	0.64	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
8	0.48 \pm 0.08	0.281, 0.614	0.53	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
9	0.36 \pm 0.10	0.153, 0.630	0.55	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
10	0.33 \pm 0.06	0.205, 0.435	0.53	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
11	0.31 \pm 0.03	0.238, 0.371	0.49	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
12	0.25 \pm 0.03	0.187, 0.344	0.58	0.16 \pm 0.03	0.126, 0.238	0.52	ns
13	0.22 \pm 0.04	0.100, 0.293	0.56	0.21 \pm 0.06	0.087, 0.367	0.55	ns
14	0.19 \pm 0.06	0.062, 0.319	0.58	0.21 \pm 0.04	0.105, 0.305	0.57	ns
15	0.35 \pm 0.16	0.154, 0.655	0.65	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
16	0.31 \pm 0.04	0.237, 0.379	0.57	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
17	0.45 \pm 0.10	0.231, 0.701	0.58	0.42 \pm 0.08	0.345, 0.504	0.76	ns
18	0	N/A	N/A	0.12 \pm 0.04	0.067, 0.186	0.59	< 0.05
19	0	N/A	N/A	0.15 \pm 0.05	0.041, 0.206	0.57	< 0.05
20	0	N/A	N/A	0.13 \pm 0.02	0.105, 0.179	0.64	< 0.05

21	0	N/A	N/A	0.11 ± 0.05	0.031, 0.187	0.62	< 0.05
22	0.70 ± 0.12	0.458, 0.948	0.49	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
23	0.69 ± 0.08	0.505, 0.874	0.58	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
24	0.66 ± 0.10	0.452, 0.805	0.52	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
25	0.63 ± 0.06	0.447, 0.693	0.52	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
26	0.72 ± 0.19	0.531, 0.904	0.77	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
27	0	N/A	N/A	0.37 ± 0.19	0.175, 0.563	0.77	< 0.05
28	0.76 ± 0.06	0.609, 0.908	0.54	0.61 ± 0.16	0.315, 0.854	0.60	ns
29	0.61 ± 0.05	0.511, 0.721	0.55	0.78 ± 0.04	0.672, 0.871	0.51	ns
30	0	N/A	N/A	0.73 ± 0.19	0.358, 0.929	0.56	< 0.05
30A	0.71 ± 0.15	0.402, 0.879	0.50	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
31	0.14 ± 0.06	0.050, 0.304	0.57	0.27 ± 0.06	0.112, 0.357	0.50	ns
32	0.09 ± 0.01	0.067, 0.105	0.51	0.11 ± 0.04	0.052, 0.216	0.58	ns
33	0	N/A	N/A	0.49 ± 0.24	0.033, 0.839	0.61	< 0.05
34	0.69 ± 0.25	0.192, 0.951	0.58	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
35	0.79 ± 0.07	0.655, 0.925	0.55	0.65 ± 0.13	0.368, 0.850	0.47	ns
36	0.56 ± 0.12	0.245, 0.771	0.54	0.61 ± 0.18	0.421, 0.976	0.64	ns
37	0.65 ± 0.19	0.467, 0.835	0.75	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
38	0.54 ± 0.07	0.347, 0.687	0.50	0.45 ± 0.04	0.328, 0.529	0.55	ns
39	0.54 ± 0.03	0.347, 0.687	0.51	0.56 ± 0.13	0.308, 0.739	0.59	ns
40	0.14 ± 0.11	0.035, 0.247	0.75	0.16 ± 0.03	0.091, 0.207	0.65	ns
41	0.11 ± 0.04	0.014, 0.208	0.54	0.36 ± 0.11	0.058, 0.564	0.52	ns
42	0.07 ± 0.01	0.049, 0.098	0.59	0.08 ± 0.02	0.043, 0.104	0.55	ns
43	0.36 ± 0.06	0.234, 0.510	0.58	0.37 ± 0.11	0.257, 0.475	0.73	ns
44	0	N/A	N/A	0.46 ± 0.20	0.087, 0.776	0.60	< 0.05

45	0.49 ± 0.12	0.283, 0.733	0.59	0.48 ± 0.09	0.307, 0.616	0.57	ns
46	0	N/A	N/A	0.13 ± 0.03	0.073, 0.177	0.52	< 0.05
47	0.54 ± 0.14	0.241, 0.793	0.53	0.46 ± 0.14	0.233, 0.744	0.55	ns
48	0.55 ± 0.14	0.335, 0.802	0.58	0.62 ± 0.08	0.477, 0.819	0.51	ns
49	0.77 ± 0.04	0.669, 0.853	0.53	0.68 ± 0.05	0.529, 0.758	0.54	ns
50	0	N/A	N/A	0.09 ± 0.05	0.011, 0.194	0.67	< 0.05
51	0	N/A	N/A	0.38 ± 0.14	0.211, 0.664	0.59	< 0.05
52	0	N/A	N/A	0.37 ± 0.19	0.020, 0.764	0.54	< 0.05
53	0.93 ± 0.05	0.831, 1.000	0.55	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
54	0.94 ± 0.04	0.875, 1.000	0.55	0	N/A	N/A	< 0.05
55	0.86 ± 0.09	0.663, 1.000	0.53	0.93 ± 0.07	0.779, 1.000	0.64	ns
56	0.65 ± 0.20	0.248, 1.000	0.63	0.94 ± 0.02	0.889, 0.986	0.61	ns
57	0.27 ± 0.07	0.128, 0.407	0.54	0.34 ± 0.22	0.066, 1.000	0.53	ns
58	0.17 ± 0.08	0.025, 0.338	0.55	0.19 ± 0.04	0.105, 0.274	0.53	ns

^aGel position of assigned spots is shown in Fig. 1. ^bSimultaneous non-parametric bootstrap CIs (CL, lower bound; CU, upper bound) determined by the bias-corrected percentile method (10,000 replicates) and adjusted by the Bonferroni method. ^cThe bootstrap distribution is median biased if the probability (*P*) of $(\hat{\theta}_B \leq \hat{\theta}) \neq 0.50$, where $\hat{\theta}_B$ and $\hat{\theta}$ are the bootstrap mean and the sample mean estimates, respectively. ^dns, not statistically significant differences of *PR* between sample groups. N/A, not applicable

Table S2. Identification of differentially phosphorylated phosphoproteins in DFD and control meat samples from the LT bovine muscle of the Rubia Gallega breed by MALDI-TOF and MALDI/TOF-TOF MS

Spot no.	Type of meat	Protein identity	Abbreviation	Accession	Mascot Score	Match/Cov. (%)	Sequence	Peptide	[M+H] ⁺
1	DFD	Phosphoglucomutase-1	PGM1(1)	PGM1_BOVIN	415	23/45	IAAANGIGR LLFADGSR ELLSGPNR EAIQLIVR QQFDLENK LYIDSYEK ELEALISDR NIFDFNALK LSGTGSAGATIR ELLSGPNRLK VSQLEKTGR QEATLVVGGDGR IALYETPTGWK IDAMHGVVGPYVK AYQDQKPGTSGLR YDYEEVEAEGANK FNISNGGPAPEAITDK TGEHDFGAADFDDGDR SMPTSGALDRVANATK IDNFEYSDPVDGSISR DGLWAVLAWLSILATR YDYEEVEAEGANKMMK LVIGQNGILSTPAVSCIIR	842.55 878.51 885.52 941.62 1021.52 1030.57 1045.60 1081.62 1090.62 1126.61 1145.59 1201.68 1278.73 1401.78 1420.79 1516.73 1630.87 1666.75 1794.91 1813.93 1864.94 1923.02 2011.25	
	DFD	Unidentified					DHWQK VSQLEK IAAANGIGR LLFADGSR ELLSGPNR EAIQLIVR QQFDLENK LYIDSYEK ELEALISDR NIFDFNALK	713.28 831.40 842.45 878.41 885.41 941.51 1021.43 1030.43 1045.47 1081.47	
5	Control	Phosphoglucomutase-1	PGM1(2)	PGM1_BOVIN	552	20/41	LSGTGSAGATIR FFGNLMDASK QEATLVVGGDGR IALYETPTGWK IDAMHGVVGPYVK AYQDQKPGTSGLR FNISNGGPAPEAITDK TGEHDFGAADFDDGDR IDNFEYSDPVDGSISR	1090.49 1145.45 1201.52 1278.58 1401.60 1420.61 1630.69 1666.54 1813.68	

								LSLCGEESFGTGSNDHIR LVIGQNGILSTPAVSCIIR	1864.68 2010.95
6	Control	Cytochrome b-c1 complex	UQCRC1	QCR1_BOVIN	364	19/47		IAEVNDAR SLLTYGR SGMFWLR NRPGNALEK EHTAYYIK ADLTEYLSR IPLAEWESR FTGSQICHR MVLAAGGLEHR RIPLAEWESR LCTSATESEVLR EVESMGAHNLNAYSTR LCTSATESEVLRGK NALVSHLDGTTPVCEIDGR HFSGLSGYDEDAVPTLSPCR VASEQQSQPTCTVGVWIDAGSR AVELLADIVQNCSLEDSQIEK YFYDQCPAVAGFGPIEQLPDYN	773.35 809.39 896.37 998.47 1024.43 1067.46 1100.48 1105.44 1224.56 1256.58 1365.56 1664.63 1790.72 2053.83 2308.86 2334.90 2373.97 2720.00
7	DFD	Beta-enolase	ENO3 (1)	ENO_BOVIN	269	18/39		GVPLYR LGELYK EILDSSR SPDDPAR YDLDFK YNQLMR LSVVDQEK TLGPALLEK KLSVVDQEK TAIQAAAGYPDK NGKYDLDFK FMIELDGTENK GNPTVEVDSLHTAK IEEALGDKAVFAGR VVIGMDVAASEFYR VNQIGSVTESIQACK AAVPSGASTGIYEALELR LAMQEFLPVGASSFR	704.44 722.43 732.42 757.38 800.42 824.45 917.54 941.59 1045.63 1134.64 1179.67 1312.69 1380.79 1475.83 1556.87 1633.91 1805.05 1929.05
8	DFD	Beta-enolase	ENO3 (2)	ENO_BOVIN	253	14/34		GVPLYR SPDDPAR YNQLMR IGAEVYHHLK FMIELDGTENK IEEALGDKAVFAGR VVIGMDVAASEFYR LAQSNWGVMVSHR FGANAILGVSLAVCK	704.44 757.38 824.46 1166.68 1392.76 1475.83 1556.86 1557.85 1599.88

							VNQIGSVTESIQACK	1633.90
							IGAEVYHHLKGVIK	1643.94
							YNQLMRRIEEALGDK	1760.04
							AAVPSGASTGIYEALELR	1805.04
							LAMQEFMILPVGASSFR	1913.06
9	DFD	Beta-enolase	ENO3 (3)	ENO_BOVIN	269	21/48	GVPLYR	704.44
							LGEKYK	722.44
							EILDSSR	732.42
							SPDDPAR	757.38
							YDLDFK	800.42
							YNQLMR	824.45
							RIAQAVEK	914.59
							TLGPALLEK	941.60
							KLSVVDQEK	1045.62
							TAIQAAAGYPDK	1134.63
							NGKYDLDKF	1179.67
							FMIELDGTENK	1312.66
							GNPTVEVDLHTAK	1380.77
							IEEALGDKAVFAGR	1475.83
							VVIGMDVAASEFYR	1556.85
							FGANAILGVSLAVCK	1599.88
							VNQIGSVTESIQACK	1633.91
							IGAEVYHHLKGVIK	1643.95
							VDKFMIELDGTENK	1654.89
							AAVPSGASTGIYEALELR	1805.05
							LAMQEFMILPVGASSFR	1929.07
10	DFD	Actin, alpha skeletal muscle	ACTA1 (1)	ACTS_BOVIN	474	16/62	CDIDIR	791.41
							IIAPPER	795.51
							AGFAGDDAPR	976.50
							GYSFVTTAER	1130.61
							HQGVMVGMGQK	1187.63
							AVFPSIVGRPR	1198.77
							QEYDEAGPSIVHR	1500.79
							DSYVGDEAQSKR	1514.77
							SYELPDGQVITIGNER	1791.00
							VAPEEHPTLLTEAPLNPK	1956.15
							DLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIADR	2262.16
							MCDEDETTALVCDNGSGLVK	2294.16
							KDLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIAD	2390.27
							LCYVALDFENEMATAASSSSLE	2552.29
							TTGIVLDSDGDGVTHNVPIYEGY	3212.83
							CPETLFQPSFIGMESAGIHETTY	3220.67
							CDIDIR	791.42
							IIAPPER	795.52
							KGILTLK	852.54
							AGFAGDDAPR	976.50
							GYSFVTTAER	1130.62

11	DFD	Actin, alpha 1, skeletal muscle	ACTA1 (2)	A4IFM8_BOVIN	439	15/51	HQGVMVGMGQK AVFPSIVGRPR QEYDEAGPSIVH IWHHTFYNELR SYELPDGQVITIGNER VAPEEHPTLLTEAPLNPK DLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIADR KDLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIAD LCYVALDFENEMATAASSSSLE TTGIVLDSGDGVTHNPIYEGY/ DWPDAR IEEIFK FCVGLQK FEEILTR LMVEMEK ALTLEIYK RFCVGLQK HGGFKPTDK GYALPPHCSR DLFDPIIQDR GQSIDDMIPAQK LSVEALNSLTGEFK GGDDLDPNYVLSSR LGSSEVEQVQLVVVDGVK GTGGVDTAAVGSVFDVSNADR RGTGGVDTAAVGSVFDVSNAD]	1187.64 1198.78 1500.80 1515.84 1791.00 1956.15 2246.14 2390.26 2552.27 3196.82 759.37 778.46 851.47 907.53 911.53 950.58 1007.59 1066.60 1157.61 1231.69 1318.69 1507.79 1507.79 1786.04 1995.05 2151.14 722.40 759.37 778.45 851.48 907.53 911.52 950.58 986.55 1007.59 1157.61 1179.65 1180.61 1231.69 1245.67 1318.68 1507.79 1507.79 1786.04 1995.04 2151.14
15	DFD	Creatin kinase M-type	CKM (1)	KCRM_BOVIN	266	16/39	VISMEK DWPDAR IEEIFK FCVGLQK FEEILTR LMVEMEK ALTLEIYK HGGFKPTDK RFCVGLQK GYALPPHCSR DLFDPIIQDR GQSIDDMIPAQK LSVEALNSLTGEFK GGDDLDPNYVLSSR LGSSEVEQVQLVVVDGVK GTGGVDTAAVGSVFDVSNADR RGTGGVDTAAVGSVFDVSNAD]	791.30
16	DFD	Creatin kinase M-type	CKM (2)	KCRM_BOVIN	369	20/49	VISMEK DWPDAR IEEIFK FCVGLQK FEEILTR LMVEMEK ALTLEIYK HGGFKPTDK RFCVGLQK GYALPPHCSR PFGNTHNKHK AEEEYPDLSK DLFDPIIQDR GGVHVVKLAHLSK GQSIDDMIPAQK GGDDLDPNYVLSSR LSVEALNSLTGEFK LGSSEVEQVQLVVVDGVK GTGGVDTAAVGSVFDVSNADR RGTGGVDTAAVGSVFDVSNAD]	791.30

18	Control	Actin, alpha, skeletal muscle	ACTA1 (3)	ACTS_BOVIN	519	11/43	IIAPPER AGFAGDDAPR GYSFVTTAER HQGVMVGMGQK QEYDEAGPSIVH SYELPDGQVITIGNER VAPEEHPTLLTEAPLNPK DLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIADR LCYVALDFENEMATAASSSSLE CPETLFQPSFIGMESAGIHETTYN	795.40 976.37 1130.45 1187.47 1500.58 1790.74 1955.86 2277.81 2551.88 3220.24
19	Control	Actin, alpha, skeletal muscle	ACTA1 (4)	ACTS_BOVIN	453	10/39	IIAPPER AGFAGDDAPR GYSFVTTAER HQGVMVGMGQK QEYDEAGPSIVH SYELPDGQVITIGNER VAPEEHPTLLTEAPLNPK CDEDETTALVCDNGSGLVK DLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIADR LCYVALDFENEMATAASSSSLE	795.40 976.37 1130.45 1187.47 1500.58 1790.74 1955.87 2082.82 2277.79 2551.93
20	Control	Actin, alpha, skeletal muscle	ACTA1 (5)	ACTS_BOVIN	423	12/33	CDIDIR IIAPPER AGFAGDDAPR DLTDYLMK GYSFVTTAER HQGVMVGMGQK QEYDEAGPSIVH GYSFVTTAEREIVR SYELPDGQVITIGNER VAPEEHPTLLTEAPLNPK DLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIADR KDLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIAD	791.32 795.42 976.39 1014.41 1130.48 1203.50 1500.62 1707.65 1790.76 1955.89 2277.85 2726.13
21	Control	Actin, alpha skeletal muscle	ACTA1 (6)	ACTS_BOVIN	484	12/53	CDIDIR IIAPPER GYSFVTTAER HQGVMVGMGQK QEYDEAGPSIVH SYELPDGQVITIGNER VAPEEHPTLLTEAPLNPK MCDEDETTALVCDNGSGLVK DLYANNVMSGGTTMYPGIADR TTGIVLDSDGDGVTHNPVIYEGY CPETLFQPSFIGMESAGIHETTYN	791.30 795.41 1130.45 1187.47 1500.58 1790.74 1955.87 2293.83 2405.88 3212.30 3220.20
22	DFD	Troponin T, fast skeletal muscle	Tnnt3 (1)	TNNT3_BOVIN	66	4/8	YDITNLR VDFDDIQK FEYGEKLK VDFDDIQKK	894.49 979.50 1093.56 1107.57

23	DFD	Troponin T fast skeletal m ^c	Tnnt3 (2)	Q8MKH7_BOVIN	62	4/13	YDITNLR VDFDDIQK ALSSMGANYSSYLAK ALSSMGANYSSYLAKADQK	894.48 979.49 1578.77 2261.17
24	DFD	Troponin T, fast skeletal m ^c	Tnnt3 (3)	TNNT3_BOVIN	145	7/13	RAEDDLK YDITNLR VDFDDIQK VDFDDIQKK QKYDITNLR LTAPKIPEGEK IPEGEKVDFDDIQK	846.46 894.47 979.48 1107.54 1150.63 1182.61 1632.81
25	DFD	Troponin T, fast skeletal m ^c	Tnnt3 (4)	TNNT3_BOVIN	60	5/13	YDITNLR VDFDDIQK VDFDDIQKK ALSSMGANYSSYLAK IPEGEKVDFDDIQK	894.51 979.51 1107.59 1578.81 1632.87
26	DFD	F-actin-capping protein sub	CAPZA2	CAZA2_BOVIN	74	5/16	QLPVTR TSVETALR IGKEMQNA LLLNNNDNLLR MADLEEQLSDEEKVR	713.44 876.49 890.48 1197.72 1791.84
27	Control	Actin, alpha skeletal muscl	ACTA1 (7)	ACTS_BOVIN	300	7/23	IIAPPER GYSFVTTAER QEYDEAGPSIVHR GYSFVTTAEREIVR SYELPDGQVITIGNER VAPEEHPTLLTEAPLNPK CDEDETTALVCDNGSGLVK	795.39 1130.46 1500.60 1707.63 1790.73 1955.85 2082.80
30	Control	Troponin T, slow skeletal n	TNNT1 (1)	TNNT1_BOVIN	109	6/20	IPEGER FDLMAK VDFDDIHR ISHAQKFR YEINVLYNR DLLELQTLIDVHFEQR	700.30 740.30 1016.40 1066.42 1183.51 1968.85
30A	DFD	Troponin T, slow skeletal n	TNNT1 (2)	TNNT1_BOVIN	71	5/14	IPEGER QTGREMK VDFDDIHR ISHAQKFR YEINVLYNR	700.38 865.53 1016.52 1066.54 1183.66
33	Control	Heat shock protein beta-1	HSPB1 (1)	HSPB1_BOVIN	230	5/36	LFDQAFGLPR ALPAAAIEGPAYNR VSLDVNHFPEELTVK SATQSAEITIPVTFQAR AQLGGPEAGKSEQPENK	1163.48 1413.57 1797.69 1819.72 1819.72
34	DFD	Heat shock protein beta-1	HSPB1 (2)	E1BEL7_BOVIN	159	3/20	LFDQAFGLPR ALPAAAIEGPAYNR SATQSAEITIPVTFQAR	1163.60 1413.71 1819.91

37	DFD	Heat shock protein beta-1	HSPB1 (3)	E1BEL7_BOVIN	163	4/27	LFDQAFGLPR ALPAAAIEGPAYNR QLSSGVSEIQQTADR SATQSAEITIPVTFQAR	1163.60 1413.72 1618.79 1819.92
44	Control	Myosin, light chain 6B, alk	MYL6B (1)	Q148H2_BOVIN	109	6/26	VMGAELR EAFELYDR IQEPPIDLSK GSYQDYLEGLR ALGQNPTNAEVLR IQEPPIDLSKVVIEFNK	791.34 1042.41 1139.52 1300.49 1382.62 1968.88
46	Control	Myosin, light chain 6B, alk	MYL6B (2)	Q148H2_BOVIN	329	15/58	VMGAELR VVIEFNK DQLEEFK HVLTTLGER EAFELYDR VFDKEQNGK IQEPPIDLSK GSYQDYLEGLR IQFSQCGDVMR ALGQNPTNAEVLR VDFETFLPMLQAVAK VVIEFNKDQLEEFK VELPSLIPVILEKPAK RVDFETFLPMLQAVAK DQLEEFKEAFELYDR	791.34 848.41 908.37 1025.48 1042.39 1064.45 1139.53 1300.50 1356.48 1382.62 1724.72 1737.75 1745.91 1880.82 1931.74
50	Control	Heat shock protein beta-6	HSPB6	HSPB6_BOVIN	146	3/39	HFSPEEIAVK ASAPLPGSAPGR LPPGVDPAAVTSALSPE	1156.48 1193.54 3912.67
51	Control	Myosin regulatory light ch ^a	MYL2 (1)	MLRV_BOVIN	399	10/65	VFDPEGK DTFAALGR EMLTTQAER NEEDEMLK DGFDKNDLR EAFTIMDQNR GADPEETILNAFK EAPGPINFTVFLQMFGE EEIDQMFAAFPPDVTGN FSKEEIDQMFAAFPPDV	791.31 850.35 1094.40 1136.38 1192.46 1240.43 1404.53 2040.76 2415.82 2778.03
52	Control	Myosin regulatory light ch ^a	MYL2 (2)	F1ME15_BOVIN	380	11/76	VFDPEGK DTFAALGR EMLTTQAER NEEDEMLK DGFDKNDLR EAFTIMDQNR GADPEETILNAFK EAPGPINFTVFLQMFGEK EEIDQMFAAFPPDVTGNL	791.28 850.32 1094.36 1136.35 1192.43 1240.39 1404.50 2040.71 2415.77

							AEGANSNVFSMFEQTQI	2420.78
							RAEGANSNVFSMFEQTQI	2576.86
							DTFAAMGR	868.35
							FSQEEIK	880.39
							DGIIDKEDLR	1173.55
							EAFTVIDQNR	1192.53
53	DFD	Myosin regulatory light ch α	MYLPF (1)	MLRS_BOVIN	363	10/61	GADPEDVITGAFK	1319.57
							FLEELLTTQCDR	1524.65
							LKGADPEDVITGAFK	1560.73
							EASGPINFTVFLNMFGEK	2016.83
							AAAEGGSSSVFSMFDQTQIQE F	2480.95
							RAAAEGGSSSVFSMFDQTQIQE I	2716.87
54	DFD	Myosin regulatory light ch α	MYLPF (2)	MLRS_BOVIN	88	4/23	DTFAAMGR	884.35
							DGIIDKEDLR	1173.55
							EAFTVIDQNR	1192.53
							FLEELLTTQCDR	1524.64

Table S3 List of GO identifiers and terms (biological process, molecular function and cellular component) obtained by the QuickGo tool for differentially phosphorylated proteins in DFD and control meats

Protein name	Abbrev.	UniprotKB accession number	Ensemble gene accession number	GO Identifier and GO term name
Phosphoglucomutase-1	PGM1	Q08DP0	ENSBTAG00000019011	Process: GO:0005975 (carbohydrate metabolic process) GO:0005978 (glycogen biosynthetic process) GO:0006006 (glucose metabolic process) GO:0019388 (galactose catabolic process) GO:0071704 (organic substance metabolic process) Function: GO:0000287 (magnesium ion binding) GO:0004614 (phosphoglucomutase activity) GO:0004614 (phosphoglucomutase activity) GO:0016868 (intramolecular transferase activity, phosphotransferases) GO:0046872 (metal ion binding) Component: GO:0005737 (cytoplasm) GO:0005829 (cytosol)
Cytochrome b-c1 complex subunit 1, mitochondrial	UQCRC1	P31800	ENSBTAG00000019096	Process: GO:0006122 (mitochondrial electron transport, ubiquinol to cytochrome c) GO:0009060 (aerobic respiration) GO:0016485 (protein processing) GO:0055114 (oxidation- reduction process) Function: GO:0003824 (catalytic activity) GO:0004222 (metalloendopeptidase activity) GO:0008270 (zinc

				ion binding) GO:0046872 (metal ion binding) Component: GO:0005739 (mitochondrion) GO:0005743 (mitochondrial inner membrane) GO:0005750 (mitochondrial respiratory chain complex III) GO:0016020 (membrane) GO:0070469 (respiratory chain)
Beta-enolase	ENO3	Q3ZC09	ENSBTAG00000005534	Process: GO:0006096 (glycolytic process) Function: GO:0000287 (magnesium ion binding) GO:0004634 (phosphopyruvate hydratase activity) GO:0016829 (lyase activity) GO:0046872 (metal ion binding) Component: GO:0000015 (phosphopyruvate hydratase complex) GO:0005615 (extracellular space) GO:0005737 (cytoplasm) GO:0005886 (plasma membrane) GO:0070062 (extracellular exosome)
Actin, alpha skeletal muscle	ACTA1	P68138	ENSBTAG00000046332	Process: GO:0010628 (positive regulation of gene expression) GO:0030240 (skeletal muscle thin filament assembly) GO:0048741 (skeletal muscle fiber development) GO:0090131 (mesenchyme migration) Function: GO:0000166 (nucleotide binding) GO:0005524 (ATP binding) Component: O:0001725 stress fiber GO:0005615 (extracellular space) GO:0005737 (cytoplasm) GO:0005856 (cytoskeleton) GO:0005865 (striated

				muscle thin filament) GO:0005884 (actin filament) GO:0015629 (actin cytoskeleton) GO:0030017 (sarcomere) GO:0030027 (lamellipodium) GO:0030175 (filopodium) GO:0044297 (cell body) GO:0070062 (extracellular exosome) GO:0072562 (blood microparticle)
Creatin kinase M-type	CKM	Q9XSC6	ENSBTAG00000013921	Process: GO:0009408 (response to heat) GO:0016310 (phosphorylation) GO:0046314 (phosphocreatine biosynthetic process) Function: GO:0000166 (nucleotide binding) GO:0003824 (catalytic activity) GO:0004111 (creatine kinase activity) GO:0004111 (creatine kinase activity) GO:0016301 (kinase activity) GO:0016740 (transferase activity) GO:0016772 (transferase activity, transferring phosphorus-containing groups) Component: GO:0005615 (extracellular space) GO:0005737 (cytoplasm)
Troponin T, fast skeletal muscle	TNNT3	Q8MKI3	ENSBTAG00000022158	Process: GO:0003009 (skeletal muscle contraction) GO:0006937 (regulation of muscle contraction) GO:0006942 (regulation of striated muscle contraction) GO:0043462 (regulation of ATPase activity) Function: GO:0003779 (actin binding) GO:0005523 (tropomyosin binding) GO:0030172 (troponin C binding) GO:0030899 (calcium-dependent ATPase)

				activity) GO:0031013 (troponin I binding) GO:0048306 (calcium-dependent protein binding) Component: GO:0005861 (troponin complex)
F-actin-capping protein subunit alpha-2	CAPZA2	Q5E997	ENSBTAG00000004072	Process: GO:0051016 (barbed-end actin filament capping) GO:0051693 (actin filament capping) Function: GO:0003779 (actin binding) Component: GO:0005903 (brush border) GO:0008290 (F-actin capping protein complex) GO:0016020 (membrane) GO:0030863 (cortical cytoskeleton) GO:0070062 (extracellular exosome)
Troponin T, slow skeletal muscle	TNNT1	Q8MKH6	ENSBTAG00000006419	Process: GO:0003009 (skeletal muscle contraction) GO:0006937 (regulation of muscle contraction) GO:0014883 (transition between fast and slow fiber) GO:0045932 (negative regulation of muscle contraction) Function: GO:0005523 (tropomyosin binding) Component: GO:0005861 (troponin complex)
Heat shock protein beta-1	HSPB1	Q3T149	ENSBTAG00000011969	Component: GO:0005634 (nucleus) GO:0005737 (cytoplasm) GO:0005819 (spindle) GO:0005856 (cytoskeleton)
Myosin, light chain 6B, alkali, smooth muscle and non-muscle	MYL6B	Q148H2	ENSBTAG00000031217	Function: GO:0005509 (calcium ion binding) Component: GO:0070062 (extracellular exosome)

Heat shock protein beta-6	HSPB6	Q148F8	ENSBTAG00000018598	Function: GO:0005212 (structural constituent of eye lens) GO:0042803 (protein homodimerization activity) Component: GO:0005634 (nucleus) GO:0005737 (cytoplasm)
Myosin regulatory light chain 2, ventricular/cardiac muscle isoform	MYL2	Q3SZE5	ENSBTAG00000018369	Process: GO:0002026 (regulation of the force of heart contraction) GO:0007507 (heart development) GO:0060047 (heart contraction) GO:0098735 (positive regulation of the force of heart contraction) Function GO:0005509 (calcium ion binding) GO:0046872 (metal ion binding) Component: GO:0005737 (cytoplasm) GO:0016459 (myosin complex) GO:0031672 (A band)
Myosin regulatory light chain 2, skeletal muscle isoform	MYLPF	Q0P571	ENSBTAG00000021218	Process: GO:0007519 (skeletal muscle tissue development) Function: GO:0005509 (calcium ion binding) GO:0008307 (structural constituent of muscle) GO:0046872 (metal ion binding) Component: GO:0005765 (lysosomal membrane) GO:0016459 (myosin complex)

Table S4 Significantly ($P < 0.05$) overrepresented ontologies (present study versus rest of the bovine genome) in DFD and control meat after enrichment analysis by means of the FatiGo software

Database/GO term	Term size	Term annotation (%)/ study vs genome	Protein (abbrev.)	Odds ratio	P-value ^a (log _e)	Adjusted P-value ^b
KEGG/						
bta01100	732	30.8 vs 3.4	PGM1, UQCRC1, ENO3, CKM	2.52	0.001	0.040
bta00010	42	15.4 vs 0.3	PGM1, ENO3	4.56	0.0003	0.037
bta04260	48	15.4 vs 0.2	UQCRC1, MYL2	4.42	0.0004	0.037
bta04530	75	15.4 vs 0.4	MYL2, MYLPF	3.96	0.001	0.040
bta04810	97	15.4 vs 0.5	MYL2, MYLPF	3.69	0.002	0.042
bta04510	90	15.4 vs 0.4	MYL2, MYLPF	3.77	0.001	0.042
bta04670	79	15.4 vs 0.4	MYL2, MYLPF	3.90	0.001	0.040
InterPro/						
Troponin (IPR001978)	5	15.4 vs 0.01	TNNT3, TNNT1	7.15	0.000004	0.007
Alpha crystallin/heat shock protein (IPR001436)	9	15.4 vs 0.03	HSPB1, HSPB6	6.30	0.00001	0.012

<u>Heat shock protein</u> <u>Hsp20 (IPR002068)</u>	11	15.4 vs 0.04	HSPB1, HSPB6	6.05	0.00002	0.012
GO cellular component/						
<u>actin cytoskeleton</u> <u>(GO:0015629)</u>	236	23.1 vs 1.1	CAPZA2, TNNT1, MYL2	3.29	0.0004	0.042
<u>myofibril</u> <u>(GO:0030016)</u>	59	15.4 vs 0.3	TNNT1, HSPB1	4.20	0.0006	0.042
<u>contractile fiber</u> <u>(GO:0043292)</u>	64	15.4 vs 0.3	TNNT1, HSPB1	4.12	0.0007	0.042

^aProbability by two-tailed Fisher probability test. ^bAdjusted P-values for multiple testing via false discovery rate (FDR) method. No statistically significant ($P > 0.05$) terms were found for GO biological process and GO molecular function categories

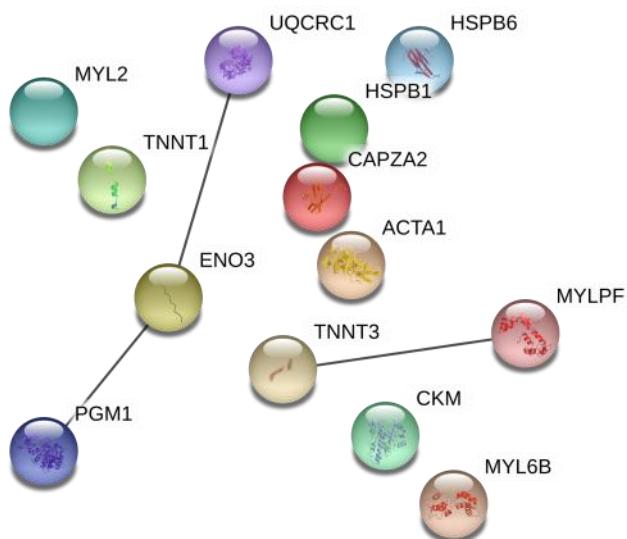


Fig. S1. Graph of co-expression networks of differentially phosphorylated proteins in DFD and control bovine meat according to STRING confidence view. The network nodes (circles) are phosphoproteins and the edges represent known or predicted functional associations (Settings: number of interactions to show, none in the first and second shell; threshold: 0.4, medium confidence interval)

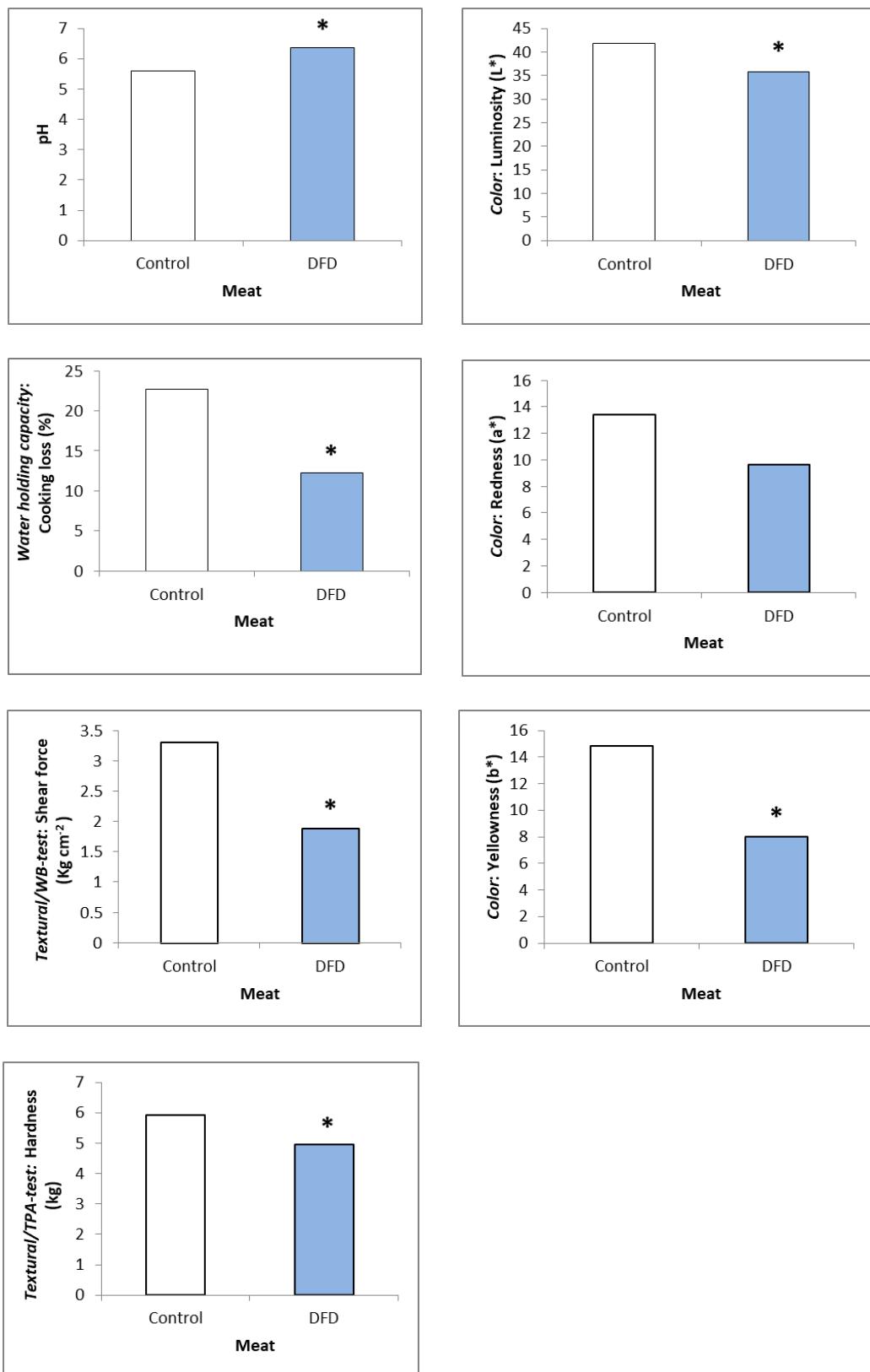


Figure S2 Mean values of quality parameters (pH, color, water holding capacity and textural parameters) over four biological replicates of DFD and control bovine meat from *longissimus thoracis* muscle [35]. Asterisks indicate statistically significant differences (P -value < 0.05) between sample groups by the Mann-Whitney U test.